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THE WHITE HOUSE

SYSTEM II
(91372 Add On)

WASHINGTON

November 26, 1983

National Security
Decision Directive 114

U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE IRAN-IRAQ WAR (S)

I have reveiwed and approved the Terms of Reference to govern our political and military consultations with our key Allies and the Gulf Arab states. Political consultations should begin immediately followed by military consultations with those Allies and regional states which express a willingness to cooperate with us in planning measures necessary to deter or defend against attacks on or interference with non-belligerent shipping or on critical oil productions and transhipment facilities in the Persian Gulf. (TS)

In our consultations we should assign the highest priority to access arrangements which would facilitate the rapid deployment of those forces necessary to defend the critical oil facilities and transhipment points against air or sapper attacks. Specific recommendations bearing on U.S. plans and force deployments should be submitted for approval following the consultations. (TS)

It is present United States policy to undertake whatever measures may be necessary to keep the Strait of Hormuz open to international shipping. Accordingly, U.S. military forces will attempt to deter and, if that fails, to defeat any hostile efforts to close the Strait to international shipping. Because of the real and psychological impact of a curtailment in the flow of oil from the Persian Gulf on the international economic system, we must assure our readiness to deal promptly with actions aimed at disrupting that traffic. The Secretary of Defense and Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, in coordination with the Secretary of State, are requested to maintain a continuing review of tensions in the area and to take appropriate measures to assure the readiness of U.S. forces to respond expeditiously. (TS)

Ronald Reagan

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MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LAWRENCE S. EAGLEBURGER

The Under Secretary for Political Affairs Department of State

MR. FRED C. IKLE

The Under Secretary of Defense for Policy Department of Defense

MR. JOHN N. MCMAHON
Deputy Director
Central Intelligence Agency

VADM ARTHUR MOREAU, JR. Assistant to the Chairman Joint Chiefs of Staff

MR. DANIEL BOGGS
Deputy Secretary
Department of Energy

SUBJECT:

U.S. Policy Toward the Iran-Iraq War (S)

The President has approved the attached National Security Decision Directive. As stated, our consultations with our key Allies and the Gulf Arab states should commence immediately. Appropriate representation from the Department of Energy should be included in the political consultations. (S)

p. M. Poindexter

Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs

cc: Mr. Donald Gregg
Assistant to the Vice President
for National Security Affairs

Dr. Alton G. Keel Associate Director for National Security and International Affairs National Security Council

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